

ANGLEŠČINA – 7. RAZRED (4.5.-8.5.2020)



Pozdravljeni sedmošolci!

Upamo, da ste se spočili med počitnicami in se napolnili z energijo za naslednje izzive! Ta teden bomo ponovili čase – vaj iz angleških časov ni nikoli preveč! V zvezkih že imate napisane razlage časov, tukaj pa imate še enkrat kratek pregled ter vaje za utrjevanje.

Če imate kakšno vprašanje ali nam želite kaj sporočiti, pa smo kot vedno na voljo na elektronskih naslovih:

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Ostanite zdravi!

Your English teachers

PONOVIMO!

Poznate 4 angleške slovnične čase:

dva za sedanjost (PRESENT):

- ✚ PRESENT SIMPLE,
- ✚ PRESENT CONTINUOUS,

in dva za preteklost (PAST):

- ✚ PAST SIMPLE,
- ✚ PAST CONTINUOUS.

ČAS

TRDILNE/NIKALNE/ VPRAŠALNE POVEDI

RABA

ČASOVNI PRISLOVI

Present Simple

HE/SHE/IT

+ He speaks English.
- He does not speak English.
(doesn't)
? Does he speak English?

I/YOU/WE/THEY

+ You speak English.
- You do not speak English.
(don't)
?: Do you speak English?

1) Ponavljajoča dejanja:

*My friend often draws.
I never drink milk.*

2) Splošne resnice:

The sun rises in the East.

3) Ustaljeni dogovori, planirani dogodki (npr. vozni red):

*The plane flies to London every
Monday.*

always, every
Monday/

July/week,
never,
normally,
often, seldom,
sometimes,
usually

Present Continuous

I

+ I am speaking English. (I'm)
- I am not speaking English.
?: Am I speaking English?

HE/SHE/IT

+ He is speaking English. (He's)
- He is not speaking English.
(isn't)
?: Is he speaking English?

WE/YOU/THEY

+ They are speaking English.
(They're)
- They are not speaking English.
(aren't)
?: Are they speaking English?

1) Dejanja v času govora (now, at the moment):

*Peter is reading a book now. She's
listening to the radio.*

2) Načrt v bližnji prihodnosti:

*She is going to Brazil on Saturday.
I'm meeting Jim tonight.*

3) Začasna dejanja (pogosto skupaj s "today/this week/month/year):

*His father is working in Rome this
month.*

*I usually go to work by car, but
this week I am riding a bike.*

4) Dejanja, ki se dogajajo okrog

časa govora (daljša dejanja):
*My friend is preparing for his
exams.*

right now, at
the moment,
just, now,
Listen!,
Look!...
(zadnja dva
sicer nista
prislova,
vendar
pogosto
nakazujeta,
da sledi ta
čas)

ČAS**TRDILNE/NIKALNE/****RABA****ČASOVNI****VPRAŠALNE POVEDI****PRISLOVI****Past Simple****I/YOU/HE/SHE/IT/WE/YOU/THEY**

- +: You spoke English.
- : You did not speak English. (didn't)
- ?: Did you speak English?

1) V preteklosti zaključena dejanja (navadno z dovršnimi glagoli):

- I visited Berlin last week.*
- Andrew watched TV yesterday.*

yesterday, 2 minutes ago, in 1990, the other day, last Friday, (v vprašanjih z) when

Past Continuous**I/HE/SHE/IT**

- +: He was speaking English.
- : He was not speaking English. (wasn't)
- ?: Was he speaking English?

WE/YOU/THEY

- +: They were speaking English.
- : They were not speaking English. (weren't)
- ?: Were they speaking English?

1) Dejanja, ki niso bila zaključena ob določenem času v preteklosti (navadno z nedovršnimi glagoli):

- Peter was reading a book yesterday evening.*
- She was listening to the radio for three hours.*

2) Skupaj s "Past Simple" časom:

- While we were sitting at the breakfast table, the telephone rang.* (pogosto ima stavek v teh primerih veznik "while")

while, the whole afternoon, from nine to ten

PRIMERJAVA:**1) RAZLIKA MED ČASOMA "PRESENT SIMPLE" IN "PRESENT CONTINUOUS"**

"Present Simple" uporabljamo, ko govorimo o stalnih navadah, rutinah in splošnih resnicah.

"Present Continuous" uporabljamo, ko govorimo o dejanjih, ki se dogajajo v sedanjosti, vendar se bodo zaključila ali ko govorimo o fiksnih dogovorih za bližnjo prihodnost.

- *I play the piano.* = Igram klavir. (Igranje klavirja je tukaj nekaj, kar govorec stalno počne, njegova rutina, navada, stalno dogajanje.)
- *I am playing the piano.* = (Ta trenutek) igram klavir. (Igranje klavirja se tukaj vrši v času govora, to je začasno dogajanje.)
- *I usually work in the mornings but this week I am working in the afternoon.* = Ponavadi delam zjutraj, ta teden pa delam popoldne. (popoldansko delo je začasno)

2) RAZLIKA MED ČASOMA "PAST SIMPLE" IN "PAST CONTINUOUS"

1) "Past Simple" izraža kratko preteklo dovršeno dejanje:

- *She wrote a letter.* = Napisala je pismo.

2) "Past Continuous" izraža trajajoče nedovršeno dejanje:

- *She was writing a letter yesterday morning.* = Včeraj zjutraj je pisala pismo.

Sedaj pa nekaj vaj: VAJA DELA MOJSTRA!

Na spodnjih povezavah imaš delovna lista za čase. Ko se ti pokaže delovni list, lahko v prazne prostorčke vpišeš rešitve. Na koncu izberi »**Finish**« (konec). Pokaže se ti pogovorno okno z vprašanjem: »**What do want to do?**« (Kaj želiš storiti?) in izberi »**Check my answers**« (Preveri moje odgovore). Pravilni odgovori se obarvajo z zeleno, nepravilni pa z rdečo. Izpiši si nepravilne odgovore in si jih bomo pregledali v naslednjih zaposlitvah. Vseeno pa premisli, kako bi odgovor izboljšal-a.

Če ne želiš reševati preko računalnika, pa si rešitve zapiši v zvezek in si boš naslednjič ravno tako pregledal-a.

Prva povezava: **PRESENT SIMPLE IN PRESENT CONTINUOUS**

[https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Present simple and present continuous/Present Simple x Present Continuous vc25935r m](https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English+as+a+Second+Language+(ESL)/Present+simple+and+present+continuous/Present+Simple+x+Present+Continuous+vc25935r+m)

Druga povezava: **PRESENT SIMPLE/CONTINUOUS in PAST SIMPLE/CONTINUOUS**

[https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Verb tenses/4 tenses revision qr211ki](https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English+as+a+Second+Language+(ESL)/Verb+tenses/4+tenses+revision+qr211ki)



***Sam-a želim več vaj za angleške čase:**

Na spletni strani <https://www.liveworksheets.com/> v iskalnik zgoraj (Search interactive worksheets) vpiši angleški slovnični čas, ki ga želiš še utrditi in si izberi delovni list za vajo, ga reši ter potrdi pregled rešitev.

